



e2. Unemployment by previous occupation and gender¹

Link to dashboard:

<https://mdaae.gr/en/data/i-statistiki-anergia-ana-epangelma-kai-fylo/>

Source: ELSTAT

Unemployed by gender



In 2022, the unemployed amount to 588,188, of which 343,356 are women (58.4% of the total), while 244,832 are men (41.6% of the total).

In 2022 compared to 2021, unemployment decreased by 13.2% to 588,188 persons, with the largest decrease observed in men (-15.8%) and the smallest decrease in women (-11.2%).

Gradually, during the period 2015-2022, a decrease in unemployment is noted in both genders by 57.7% in men and 44.5% in women.

¹ Data mentioned only concern occupations with over 2.000 persons employed.



Unemployed by previous occupation (1st level of classification) and gender

Code (1st level of classification)	Occupation (1st level of classification)	Gender	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
9	Subtotal		115,986	118,464	106,286	98,335	99,585	99,774	84,132	75,111
	Elementary occupations	Females	64,543	70,045	65,151	59,110	58,570	62,746	52,278	44,762
		Males	51,443	48,419	41,135	39,226	41,015	37,028	31,854	30,348
4	Subtotal		116,580	113,773	102,901	90,173	81,629	80,325	61,399	60,178
	Clerical support workers	Females	79,457	74,633	69,571	61,557	56,099	51,584	33,137	39,561
		Males	37,123	39,140	33,330	28,616	25,530	28,741	28,262	20,617
7	Subtotal		150,542	130,475	109,355	84,441	68,548	57,010	35,336	37,056
	Craft and related trades workers	Males	137,357	118,107	97,975	74,361	60,842	49,915	32,703	29,378
		Females	13,185	12,368	11,380	10,080	7,706	7,094	2,634	7,678
2	Subtotal		91,381	83,477	73,976	58,843	46,083	46,214	55,882	48,796

Among the unemployed who have worked in the last 8 years, the majority emerges from the occupations of (1st level of classification): Service and sales workers (108,491), Elementary occupations (75,111) and Clerical support workers (60,178), with the majority of the unemployed persons in the above-mentioned occupations being women with percentages of 69.1%, 59.6% and 65.7%, respectively.



Unemployed by previous occupation (2nd level of classification) and gender

Code (2nd level of classification)	Occupation (2nd level of classification)	Gender	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total			1,196,966	1,130,934	1,027,048	915,007	818,891	754,982	677,695	588,188
52	Subtotal		128,222	119,191	96,752	82,740	78,359	67,862	63,986	52,461
	Sales workers	Females	83,945	76,902	61,208	54,734	51,053	43,328	41,265	35,310
Males		44,277	42,289	35,544	28,006	27,305	24,535	22,721	17,150	
41	Subtotal		61,487	63,539	59,751	50,190	44,623	41,796	43,725	46,908
	General and keyboard clerks	Females	47,192	44,238	42,340	36,094	34,302	29,758	23,590	30,163
Males		14,294	19,302	17,410	14,097	10,321	12,038	20,135	16,744	
51	Subtotal		86,737	89,657	93,575	81,182	70,990	78,173	51,783	43,064
	Personal service workers	Females	49,671	51,940	55,256	45,858	38,799	39,471	32,441	29,553
Males		37,066	37,717	38,318	35,324	32,191	38,702	19,342	13,510	

Among the unemployed persons who have worked in the last 8 years, the majority emerge from the occupations of (2nd level of classification): Sales workers (52,461), General and keyboard clerks (46,908) and Personal service workers (43,064), with the majority of the unemployed persons in the above-mentioned occupations being women with rates of 67.3%, 64.3% and 68.6%, respectively.